

### 3.4 Solving Exponential and Logarithmic Equations

#### Solving Exponential Equations

- 1.) Isolate the exponential expression
- 2.) Switch forms
- 3.) Solve

$$2^3 = 8$$

$$\log_2 8 = 3$$

$$1.) e^x = 13$$

$$\rightarrow \log_e 13 = x$$

$$\ln 13 = x$$

$$x = 2.565$$

$$2.) \frac{3(2^x)}{3} = \frac{42}{3}$$

$$2^x = 14$$

$$\log_2 14 = x$$

$$x = 3.807$$

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#### Solving Exponential Equations

$$3.) 4e^{2x} - 3 = 2$$

$$\frac{4e^{2x}}{4} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$e^{2x} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$\log_e \frac{5}{4} = 2x$$

$$\frac{\ln(\frac{5}{4})}{2} = x$$

$$x = .112$$



$$4.) 2(3^{2x-5}) - 4 = 11$$

$$3^{2x-5} = 7.5$$

$$\log_3 7.5 = 2x - 5$$

$$\frac{\log_3 7.5 + 5}{2} = x = 3.417$$

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**Solving an Exponential Equation in Quadratic Form**

5.)  $e^{2x} - 3e^x + 2 = 0$

$(e^x - 1)(e^x - 2) = 0$

$e^x = 1 \quad e^x = 2$

$\log_e 1 = x \quad \log_e 2 = x$

$\ln 1 = x \quad \ln 2 = x$

$x = 0$

$.693 = x$

$x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$

$(x - 1)(x - 2) = 0$

$x = 1 \quad x = 2$

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**Solving Logarithmic Equations**

6.)  $\ln x = 2$

$\log_e x = 2$

$e^2 = x$

$x = 7.389$

7.)  $\log_3(5x - 1) = \log_3(x + 7)$

$5x - 1 = x + 7$

$4x = 8$

$x = 2$

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**Solving Logarithmic Equations**

$$8.) \cancel{2} \log_5(3x) = 4$$

$$\log_5 3x = 2$$

$$5^2 = 3x$$

$$\frac{25}{2} = \frac{3x}{3}$$

$$8.333 = x = \cancel{25/3}$$

$$\log_5(3x)^2 = 4$$

$$5^4 = 9x^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{625}{9}} = \sqrt{x^2}$$

$$x = 8.33$$

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**Solving Logarithmic Equations**

$$9.) \ln(x-2) + \ln(2x-3) = \cancel{2} \ln x$$

~~$$\ln(x-2)(2x-3) = \ln x^2$$~~

$$2x^2 - 3x - 4x + 6 = x^2$$

$$x^2 - 7x + 6 = 0$$

$$(x-6)(x-1) = 0$$

$$x = 6 \quad x = 1$$

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**Solving Logarithmic Equations**

$$10.) \log_6(3x+14) - \log_6 5 = \log_6 2x$$

$$\cancel{\log_6} \left( \frac{3x+14}{5} \right) = \cancel{\log_6} 2x$$

$$\frac{3x+14}{5} = \frac{2x}{1}$$

$$10x = 3x + 14$$

$$7x = 14$$

$$(x = 2)$$

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**Solving Logarithmic Equations**

$$\star 11.) \log 5x + \log(x-1) = 2$$

$$\log_{10} 5x(x-1) = 2$$

$$10^2 = 5x(x-1)$$

$$5x^2 - 5x - 100 = 0$$

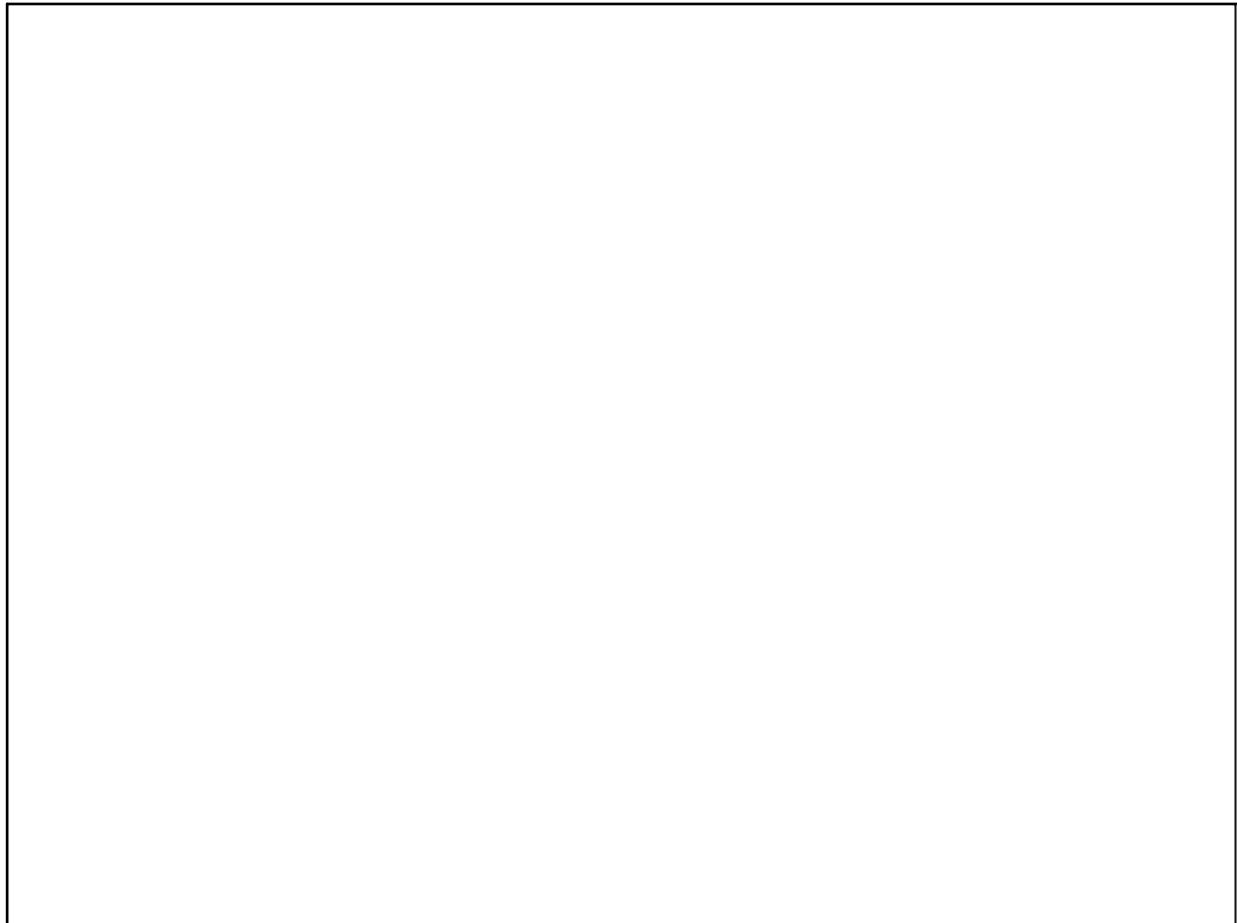
$$5(x^2 - x - 20) = 0$$

$$5(x-5)(x+4) = 0$$

$$(x = 5)$$

$$(x = -4)$$

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