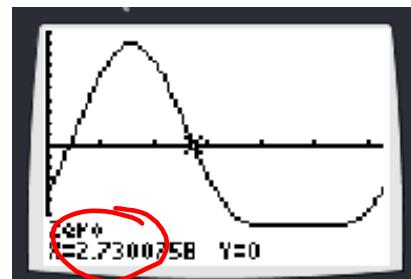
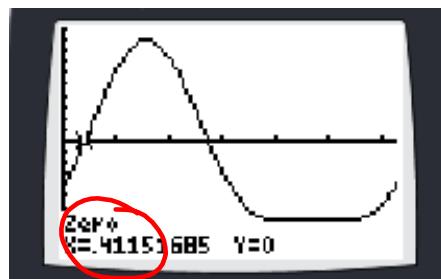
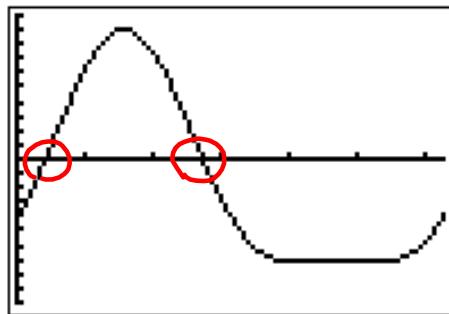
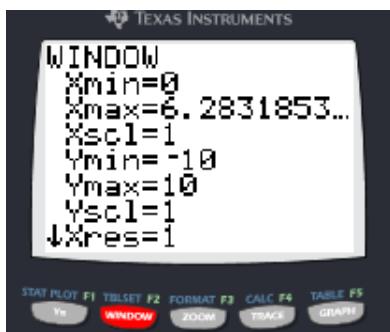


$$y = 5\sin^2 x + 8\sin x - 4$$



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5.4 Sum and Difference Formulas

Sum and Difference Formulas

$$\sin(u + v) = \sin u \cos v + \cos u \sin v$$

$$\sin(u - v) = \sin u \cos v - \cos u \sin v$$

$$\cos(u + v) = \cos u \cos v - \sin u \sin v$$

$$\cos(u - v) = \cos u \cos v + \sin u \sin v$$

$$\tan(u + v) = \frac{\tan u + \tan v}{1 - \tan u \tan v} \quad \tan(u - v) = \frac{\tan u - \tan v}{1 + \tan u \tan v}$$

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Find the exact value.

1.) $\cos 75^\circ$

$$\cos(30+45) = \cos 30 \cos 45 - \sin 30 \sin 45$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{6}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} = \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}}$$

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Find the exact value.

2.) $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{12}\right)$

$$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \cos \frac{\pi}{4} - \cos \frac{\pi}{3} \sin \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}}$$

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Find the exact value.

$$3.) \frac{\tan 80 + \tan 55}{1 - \tan 80 \tan 55}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \tan(80+55) = \tan(135)$$

$$= (-1)$$

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Find the exact values of sine, cosine, and tangent of the angle.

$$4.) 165^\circ$$

Hint: $165^\circ = 135^\circ + 30^\circ$

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4.) 165°

Hint: $165^\circ = 135^\circ + 30^\circ$

$$\sin(135^\circ + 30^\circ) = \sin 135^\circ \cos 30^\circ + \cos 135^\circ \sin 30^\circ$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}{4}}$$

$$\cos(135^\circ + 30^\circ) = \cos 135^\circ \cos 30^\circ - \sin 135^\circ \sin 30^\circ$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\boxed{-\frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}{4}}$$

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$$\tan(135^\circ + 30^\circ) = \frac{\tan 135^\circ + \tan 30^\circ}{1 - \tan 135^\circ \tan 30^\circ} = \frac{-1 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}{1 - (-1)(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3})}$$

$$= \frac{-1 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}{1 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}} = \frac{-\frac{3}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}{\frac{3}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}} = \frac{\frac{-3+\sqrt{3}}{3}}{\frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{3}} = \frac{-3+\sqrt{3}}{\cancel{3}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{3}}{3+\sqrt{3}}$$

$$= \frac{-3+\sqrt{3}}{3+\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{3-\sqrt{3}}{3-\sqrt{3}} = \frac{-9+3\sqrt{3}+3\sqrt{3}-3}{9-3} = \frac{-12+6\sqrt{3}}{6}$$

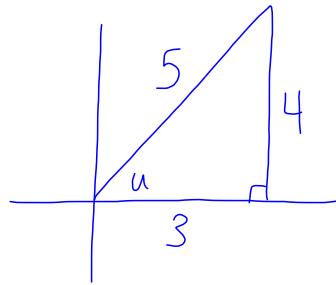
$$\boxed{-2+\sqrt{3}}$$

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5.) Evaluate $\sin(u+v)$ given

$$\sin u = \frac{4}{5}; 0 < u < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ and}$$

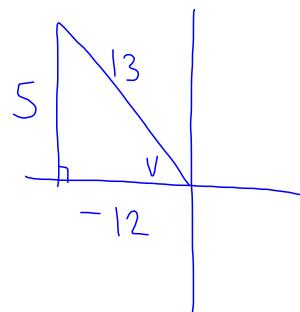
$$\cos v = -\frac{12}{13}; \frac{\pi}{2} < v < \pi$$



$$\sin u \cos v + \cos u \sin v$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{-12}{13} + \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{5}{13}$$

$$\frac{-48}{65} + \frac{15}{65} = \boxed{\frac{-33}{65}}$$



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6.) Evaluate $\cos(u-v)$ given

$$\cos u = -\frac{15}{17}; \pi < u < \frac{3\pi}{2} \text{ and}$$

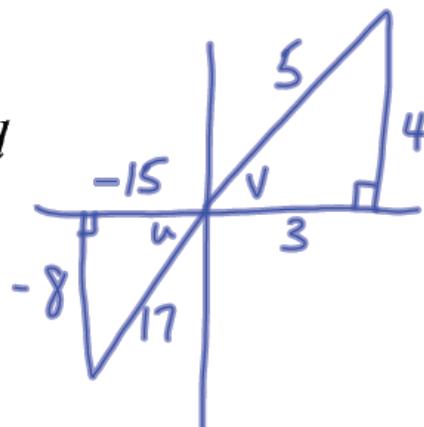
$$\sin v = \frac{4}{5}; 0 < v < \frac{\pi}{2}$$

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6.) Evaluate $\cos(u-v)$ given

$$\cos u = -\frac{15}{17}; \pi < u < \frac{3\pi}{2} \quad \text{and}$$

$$\sin v = \frac{4}{5}; 0 < v < \frac{\pi}{2}$$



$$\cos u \cos v + \sin u \sin v$$

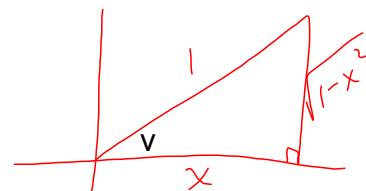
$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{-15}{17} \cdot \frac{3}{5} + \frac{-8}{17} \cdot \frac{4}{5} \\ & -\frac{45}{85} + \frac{-32}{85} = -\frac{77}{85} \end{aligned}$$

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Write the expression as an algebraic expression.

$$7.) \cos(\arctan 1 + \arccos x)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + b^2 &= 1 \\ b^2 &= 1 - x^2 \\ b &= \sqrt{1 - x^2} \end{aligned}$$



$$\cos u \cos v - \sin u \sin v$$

$$\cos(\arctan 1) \cos(\arccos x) - \sin(\arctan 1) \sin(\arccos x)$$

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{4} \cos(\arccos x) - \sin \frac{\pi}{4} \sin(\arccos x)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{1} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{1}$$

$$\boxed{= \frac{\sqrt{2}(x - \sqrt{1-x^2})}{2}}$$

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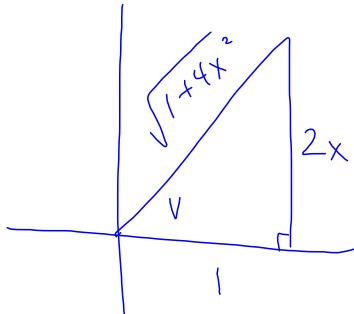
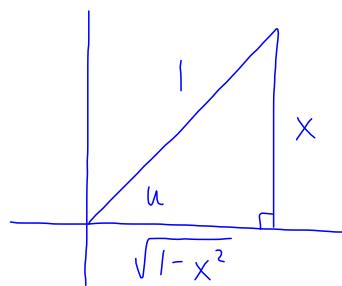
Write the expression as an algebraic expression.

8.) $\cos(\arcsin x - \arctan 2x)$

$$\cos u (\cos v + \sin u \sin v)$$

$$\sqrt{1-x^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+4x^2}} + x \cdot \frac{2x}{\sqrt{1+4x^2}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2} + 2x^2}{\sqrt{1+4x^2}}$$



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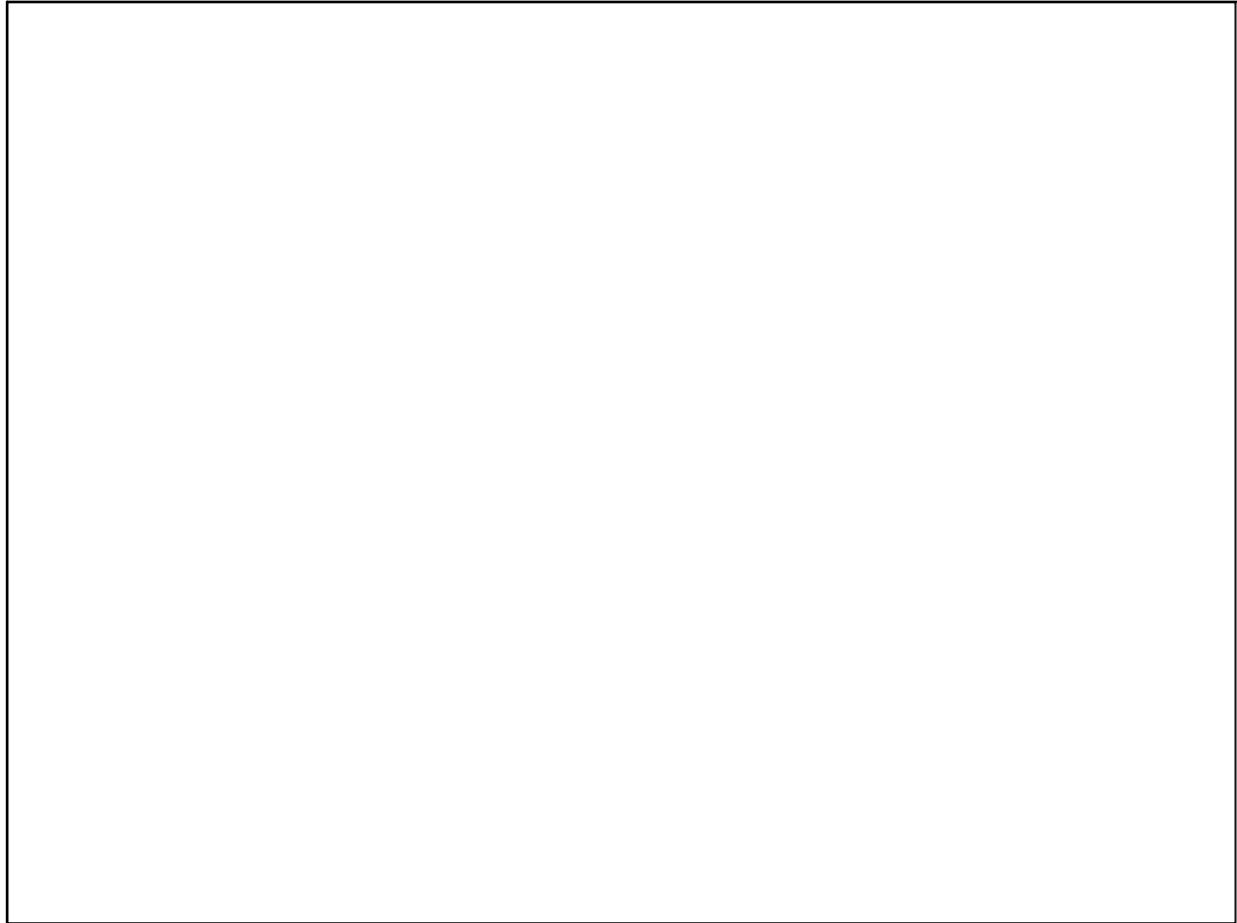
(24) $\sin 110 \cos 80 + \cos 110 \sin 80$

(36) $\cos(v-u)$

$\sin u = \frac{5}{13}$	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Both in} \\ \text{Quad II} \end{array} \right\}$
$\cos v = -\frac{3}{5}$	

(45) $\sin(\arctan 2x - \arccos x)$

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